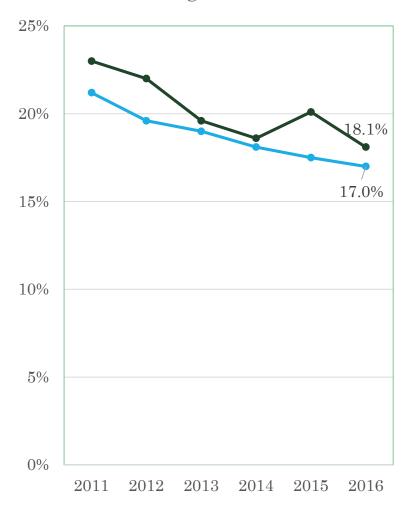


Making the Connection: The Expanding Services of the SD QuitLine

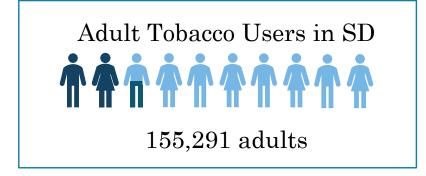
Jenny Kerkvliet, MA, LPC SDSU Population Health Evaluation Center

Cheryl Pitzl, NBC-HWC Avera Corporate Health Services Chronic Disease Partners' Meeting October 17, 2018

Smoking Prevalence









United States Census Bureau. (2018). American Fact Finder: Demographic and Housing Estimates, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S0101: Age and Sex. Retrieved from https://factfinder.census.gov/; CDC. (2016). BRFSS Data on Tobacco Use for South Dakota. https://www.cdc.gov/brfss/data_tools.htm; Miller, A., SD Department of Health Chronic Disease Epidemiologist. (June, 2018). Email [with J. Kerkvliet] containing 2012-2016 SD Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey data rates of tobacco use.

Adult Tobacco Users in SD

155,291 adults

Tobacco Use Rate among Medicaid Recipients (47%)



17,429 adults

Tobacco Use Rate among American Indians (47%)



23,672 adults

Tobacco use rate among individuals with a MH/SUD (30.4%)



44,282 adults

US Census Bureau. (2018). American Fact Finder: Demographic and Housing Estimates, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S0101: Age and Sex. Retrieved from https://factfinder.census.gov/; SD Dept of Social Services. (2018). Number of Persons Eligible for Medical Services (Title XIX & XXI), July 2017. Retrieved from https://dss.sd.gov/keyresources/medasst_statistics.aspx; Miller, A., SD Dept of Health Chronic Disease Epidemiologist. (June, 2018). Email [with J. Kerkvliet] containing 2012-2016 SD Behavioral

Risk Factor Surveillance Survey data rates of tobacco use. 2. US Census Bureau. (2018). My Tribal Area, South Dakota. Retrieved from www.census.gov/tribal; SAMSHA. (2017). Key substance use and mental health indicators in the U.S.: Results from the 2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (HHS Publication No. SMA 17-5044, NSDUH Series H-52). Rockville, MD: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality. Retrieved from https://www.samhsa.gov/data/



68%

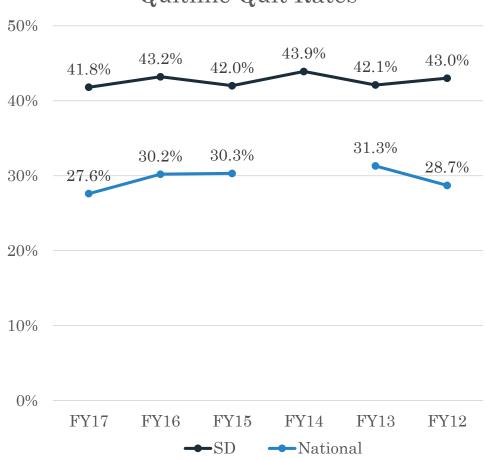
of adult cigarette users are interested in quitting

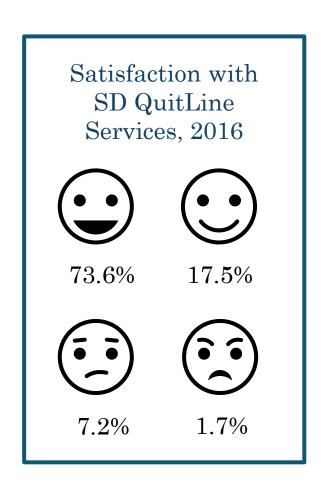


55% have tried to quit in the last year



Quitline Quit Rates



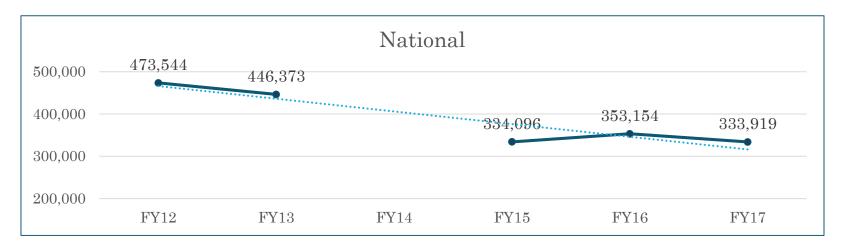


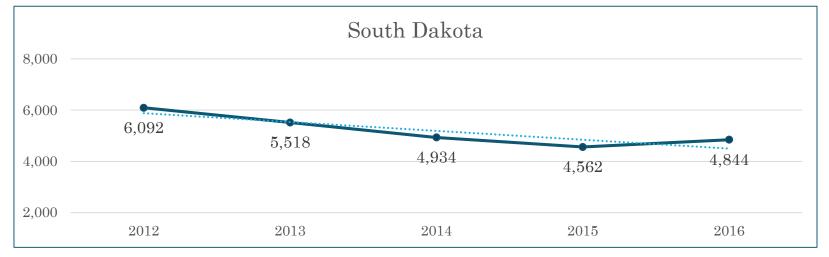
Reach: National FY2016

0.87%

Reach: SD QuitLine FY2017

4.3%





QUIT GUIDE



KICKSTART KIT



PHONE SERVICE









Phone Service Option



You Call Us!

1-866-SD-QUITS 1-866-737-8487



Health Coaching and 8 weeks of medication FREE

We're open:

Monday – Friday 7am – 11pm CST Saturday 8am – 5pm CST

People who use a QUITLINE COACH are more than 2X as likely to Quit and stay Quit!

Kickstart Kit option

One FREE 2-week starter kit annually

Option to receive FREE nicotine replacement therapy:

- NRT patches
- NRT gum
- NRT lozenges

And

Quit Guide



Quit Guide option





Simple Way to Refer for YOU and the Patient







Referral options

DIRECT REFERRALS

Connects the patient and the services directly so you can rest assured they are receiving guidance. Plus, it allows the QuitLine to inform the provider about the patient's progress.

Fax Referral Form

Electronic Health Record

- Simplest way
- Patient information sent directly to QuitLine for enrollment
- Available at several healthcare facilities
- See resources section of QuitLine PROF training for more information

PASSIVE REFERRALS

Helps a patient get connected, but leaves the provider unsure if patient follows through.

Phone: 1.866.SD-QUITS

- Call the QuitLine with your patient
- Give them a QuitLine business card or brochure.
 These are available to order through the DOH online catalog. Order online at doh.sd.gov/catalog

Web Referral: SDQuitLine.com/enroll

- Patient fills out form on their own
- QuitLine calls back by the next day to enroll them

Easy Web Enrollment

Visit www.sdquitline.com

Enroll online for the Kick Start Kit Program Receive 2-week medication of NRT patches, gum or lozenge and Guide Convenient home mail delivery
No calls, just help!

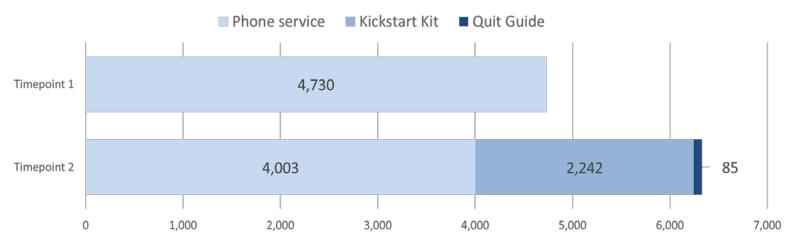






Is it working?

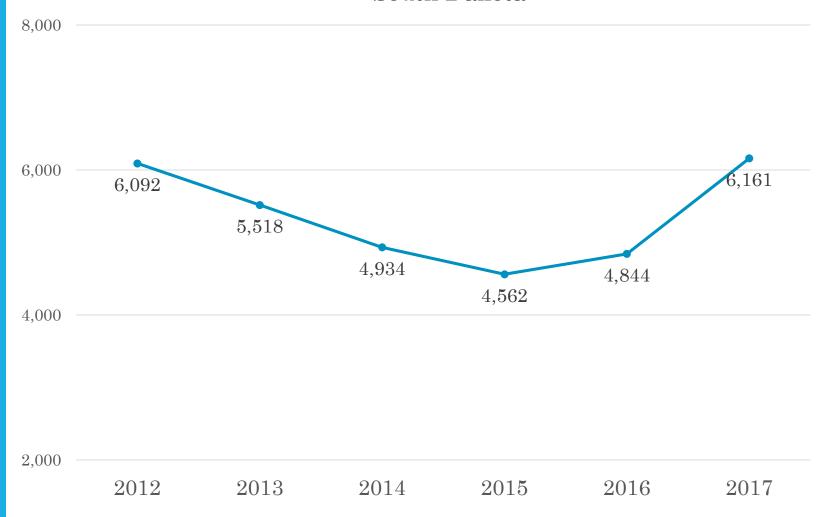
<u>Goal:</u> Reach more tobacco users by offering a variety of options for cessation.



Timepoint 1: March 1, 2016 to February 28, 2017 Timepoint 2: March 1, 2017 to February 28, 2018

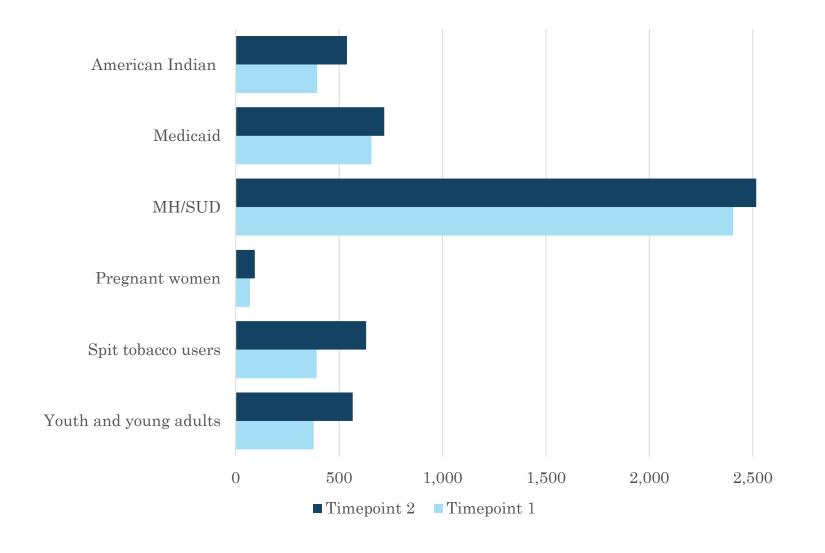
33.8% Increase in Enrollment





Annual Enrollment Data

Enrollment by Priority Populations



Is it working?

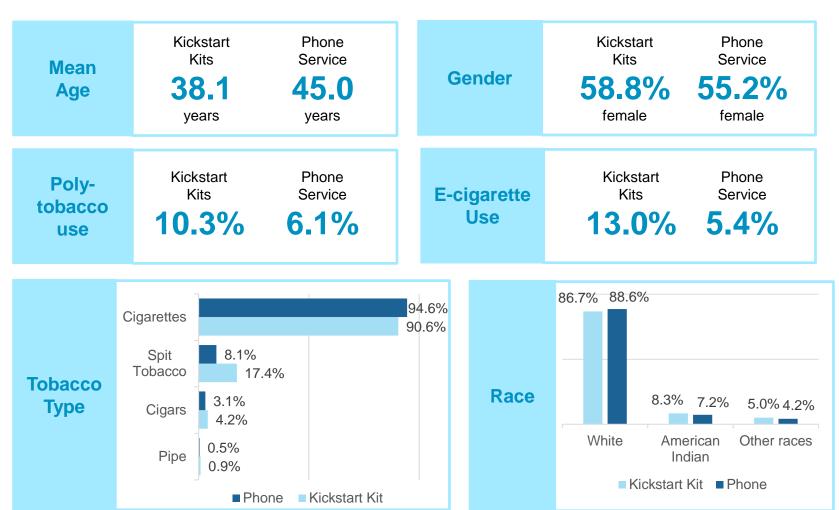
74% - 81%

of Kickstart Kit enrollees have <u>never</u> used the SD QuitLine service before!

Goal: Reach more tobacco users by offering a variety of options for cessation.



Preliminary Characteristics of Enrollees by Service



New services: March 2017 to November 2017; Phone Service: January to December 2016

What can I do?



Ask, Advise, and Refer every time!



Spread the word about the new services:

- "Try a Kickstart Kit!"
- "Need more help? Call the SD QuitLine!"
- Emphasize the easy web enrollment.
- Remind tobacco users that all SD QuitLine services are FREE!

Breaking Down Barriers

Educating and Increasing Screening Rates Among Karen, Spanish and Hutterite Populations



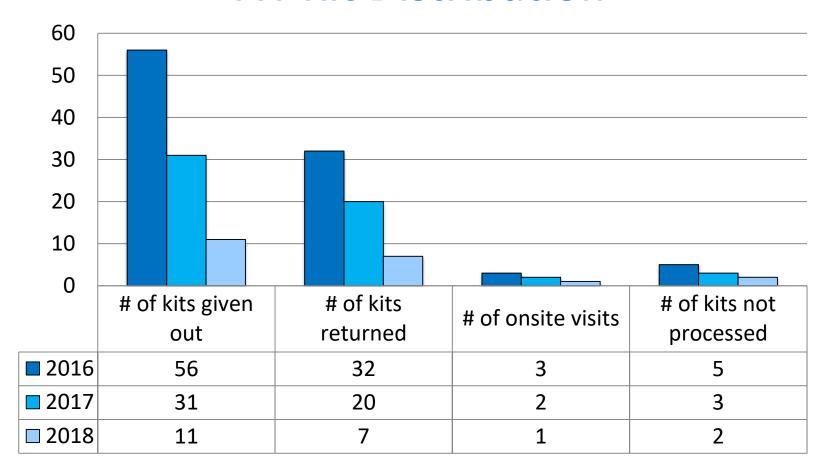
- Debbie Lancto- Avera Health Plans
- Tara Stombaugh-Avera Health Plans
- Lori Fiedler-DAKOTACARE
- Bonnie Dosch- Dakota Provisions
- Smokey Hueston-Dakota Provisions
- Sandy Dickson- Dakota Provisions
- Avera McKennan Lab



Located in Huron, SD



FIT Kit Distribution







Changes



သးဝံဉ်သကိုးကညီစိုၤလံဉ်မိၢ်ပှာ်တာ်သးဝံဉ်

ကေခ ဂ ဃင စ ဆေးရှ

ညတထဒေနပေဖဘ

မ ယရ လဝ္သဟအ

😵 🚥 တာ်လာပသးဝံဉ်ခဲ့အားနှဉ်မှာ်ပလာာခိဉ်ထား ...



TEAM

- Rich Jones-DAKOTACARE
- Hillary Osterday-DAKOTACARE
- Jodie Barnett-DAKOTACARE
- Lori Fiedler-DAKOTACARE
- Rebecca Tidemann-DAKOTACARE
- Christine Thompson-DAKOTACARE

400 Hutterian women, ages 52-74 received a client reminder letter for a mammogram A 2nd letter was sent 3 months following to allow women time to schedule an appointment



Mammogram Screenings



Mobile units went out to 6 colonies

- 10 different colonies invited
- 29 mammograms completed on mobile bus



Changes











Effects of PSE in Child Care Facilities to Reduce the Burden of Skin Cancer:

Outcomes of the Childcare UV Protection Project

Presenter: Sandra Melstad





Skin cancer is the most common form of cancer in the United States.

—AMERICAN ACADEMY OF DERMATOLOGY



ONE BAD SUNBURN IN CHILDHOOD DOUBLES THE RISK OF SKIN CANCER LATER IN LIFE

CDC





Sunscreen Use in South Dakota

In 2015, 9.6% of children, grades 9 -12, who most of the time or always wear sunscreen with an SPF of 15 or higher when they are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day.



The Community Guide: Skin Cancer Child Care Center-Based Interventions



interventions - provide information about sun safety and the effects of UV, and may be directed to children, their caregivers, or both. Messages delivered in lectures or through small media can be reinforced by modeling or role-playing.



Sun-protective
environmental and
policy changes - increase
the availability of sunprotective items, adding
sun-protective features to
the physical environment,
and implementing sunprotection policies

Sun Safety for Child Care Program Model Policy

This model policy provides a framework for supporting a sun safe child care program and aligns with the Sun Safety Standard 3.4.5.1 of the National Health and Safety Performance Standards Guidelines for Early Care and Education Programs.



Sun Safety for Child Care Programs Model Policy

Rationale and Standards

One bad sunburn in childhood doubles the risk of skin cancer later in life. Children's skin needs protection from the sun's harmful ultraviolet (UV) rays whenever they are outdoors. The risk for skin cancer can be greatly reduced when certain precautions are practiced. This model policy aligns with the Sun Safety Standard 3.4.5.1 of the <u>National Health and Safety Performance Standards Guidelines for Early Care and Education Programs</u>.

Policy Components

The first step to creating an environment that supports UV protection is to utilize this model policy in its enfirety or adapt this model policy to support the needs of the program.

[Program Name] is committed to ensuring that all children and staff are protected from skin damage caused by the harmful UVB and UVA rays of the sun.

[Program Name] (requires, encourages) the following sun safety guidelines be implemented for all staff and children.

- Limit sun exposure between 10 AM and 4 PM, when UV rays are strongest. The availability of shade will be considered when planning excursions and outdoor activities during these times.
- Monitor the heat index and schedule outdoor activities accordingly. Staff and children will be watched carefully for heat-related illnesses.
- Staff and children will wear sun-protective clothing and equipment, when outside, that includes:
 - a. a hat with a wide brim that protects the face, neck and ears
 - b. child safe, shatter resistant sunglasses with 100% UVA & UVB protection
 - sur-protective clothing (i.e., fightly woven, loose-fitting, full length, lightcolored and light-weight) when temperatures are reasonable
- 4. Apply broad spectrum, water resistant SPF 30 or higher sunscreen to all exposed areas and rub in well especially the face (avoiding the eye area), nose, ears, feet and hands and rubbed in well 30 minutes before exposure to the sun and every two hours while in the sun. If playing in water, reapplication will be needed more frequently. If the skin is broken or an allergic reaction is observed, staff will discontinue use and notify the parent/guardian. (An order from a health care provider for sun screen application is required in addition to parental consent for children under the age of six months.)

1

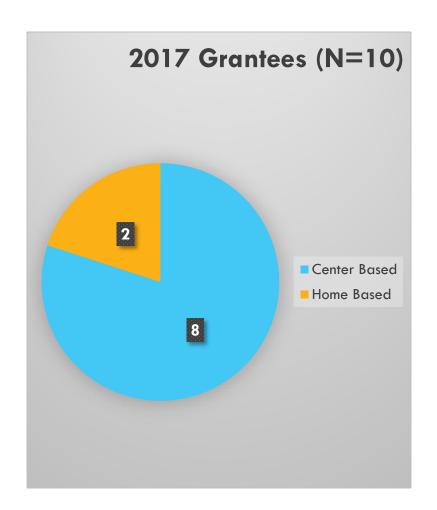


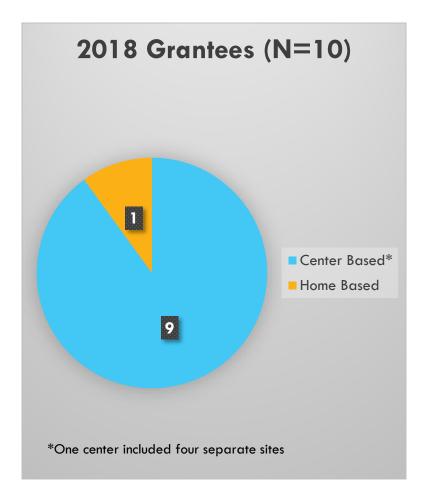
Project Overview

- PURPOSE
- ELIGIBILITY
- DESIGN
- AWARD
- PROJECT PERIOD

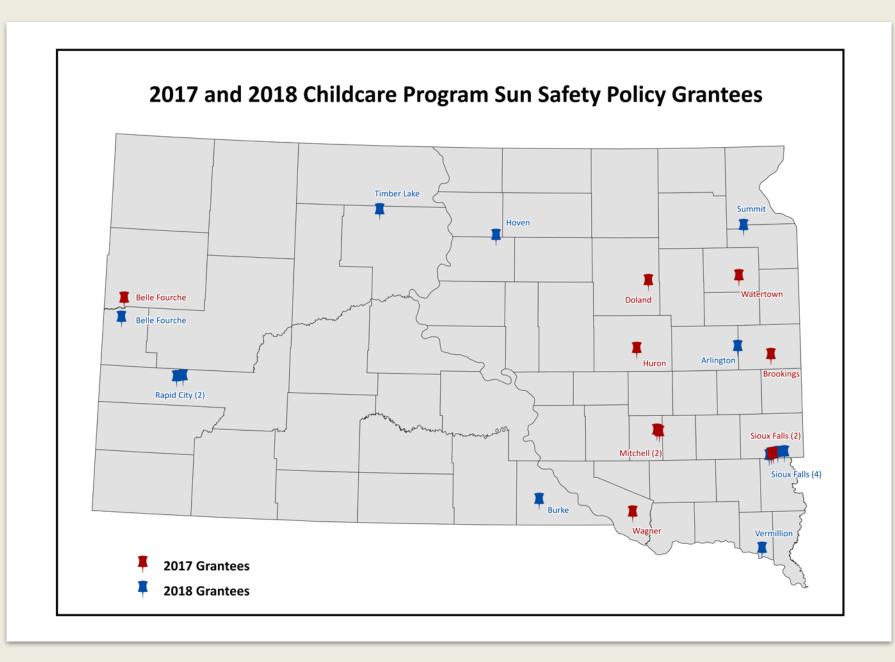
PROJECT PERIOD

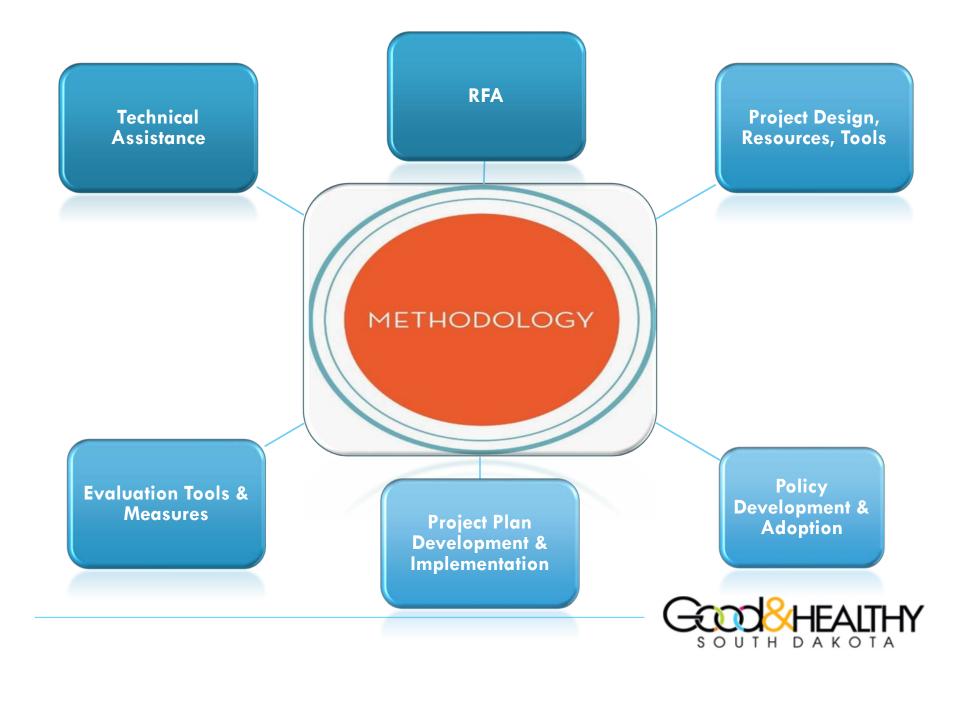












Project Deliverables

Introductory Webinar

In-Person Meeting with Child Care Staff

Complete Project Evaluation Tools

Technical Assistance Calls

Develop & Implement Project Plan & UV Policy

Submit Project Report & Success Story



Evaluation Tools & Measures

Survey of Child Care Program Administrators on education, practices, and environment changs

Project Report

Adoption of policy changes as identified by Child Care Facility

Evaluation measures to support policy changes/activities identified for each participating child care facility.*

* Evaluation measures for participating child care programs



Project Activities

Hands-on activities, including decorating hats to wear when out on the playground and make UV Bracelets

Educate children and parents on UV Index

Staff training

Parent education night

Disseminate educational materials to parents



Project Outcomes



All programs chose to implement more than one sun safety practice in addition to policy implementation.



14 provided education on sun safety to the children as part of the program's curriculum. All sites provided education to staff and parents.



10 provided sunglasses and/or hats to children for outside time.



17 of 20 programs installed a shade structure on the playground areas of the facility.



6 programs, which had not required sunscreen, elected to provide and make sunscreen use mandatory.

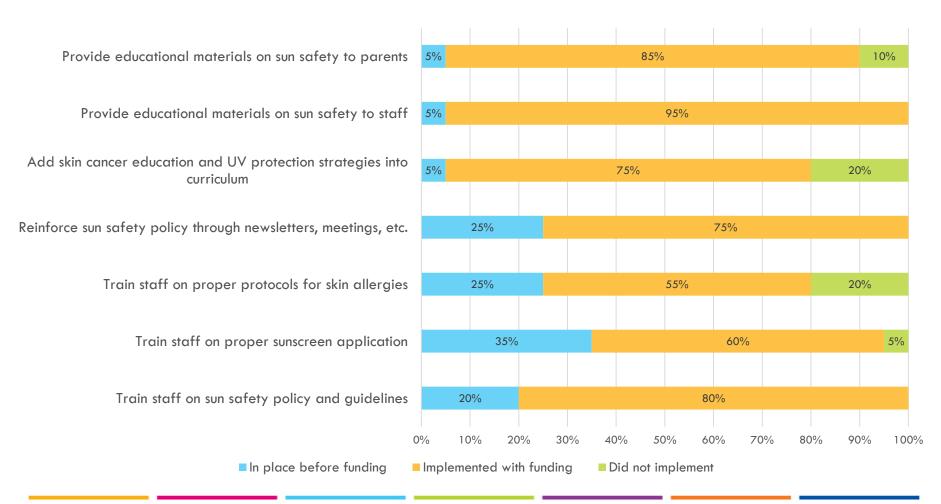


Nearly 3,000 children across 23 child care locations statewide were impacted with grant funding totaling less than \$8,500.



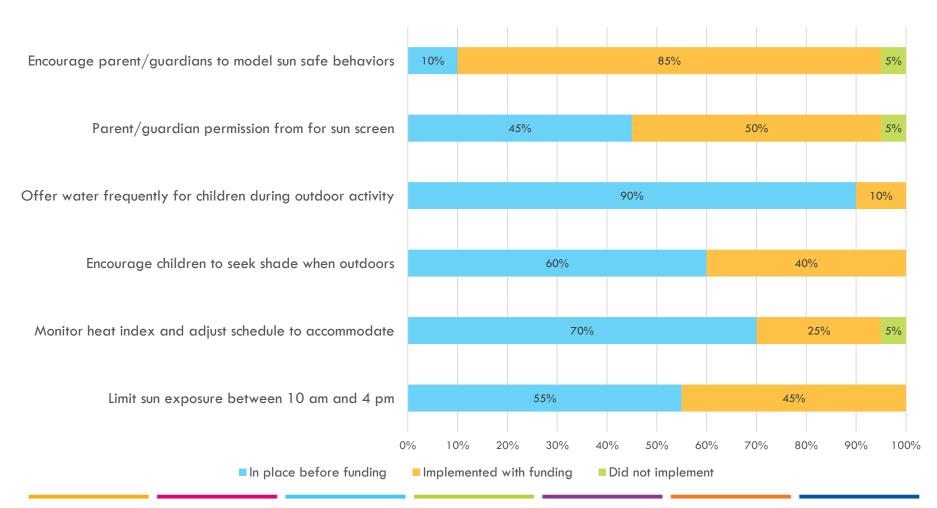
Addition of Educational Interventions to Promote Sun Safety





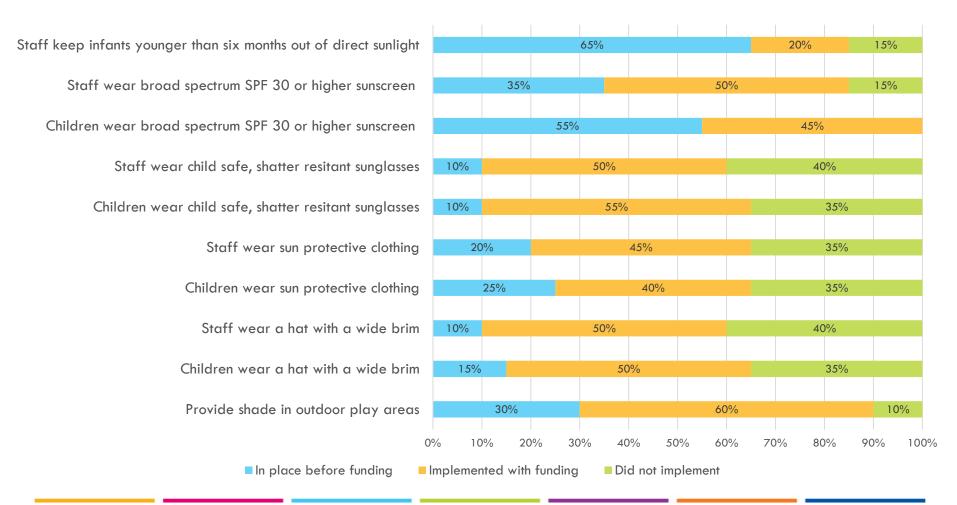
Addition of Sun Safety Practices





Changes to the Program Environment to Promote Sun Safety









"We never before sought out permission to use sunscreen on the kiddos and that was a valuable place to start a conversation with parents."

2017 Grantee

"Maybe the best part of receiving this grant was just the ideas and conversation it sparked. We feel we made some positive changes by implementing a policy and purchasing the shade tents, hats, and sunscreen."

2018 Grantee

Child Care Follow-up Survey, 2017 Grantees (N=7)

Implemented all of the guidelines outlined in Child Care UV Policy

Yes = **6**

No = 1

During the past summer, facility completed any of the following

Enhance or strengthen your sun safety policy = 3

Educate staff on the sun safety policy = **4**

Educate parents on the sun safety policy = **5** Policy Updated Since it was first implemented

1

Success Facility
Achieved since
Implementation
of Policy

More sun safety awareness, consistent sun safe practice

Less sunburns, more protection

We have kids that ask for their hats before going outside.









Resources

Sun Safety for Child Care Programs: Outcomes of a Targeted Funding Opportunity, 2017 Report

South Dakota Comprehensive Cancer Control Program www.cancersd.com



Contact Information

Lexi Pugsley

SD Comprehensive Cancer Control Program Coordinator South Dakota Department of Health

Lexi.Pugsley@state.sd.us

Sandra Melstad

SLM Consulting, LLC

Sandra@slmconsultingllc.com



PARTNERS FOR PREVENTION

Chronic Disease Partners Talks October 17, 2018 Jean Gross, RDH





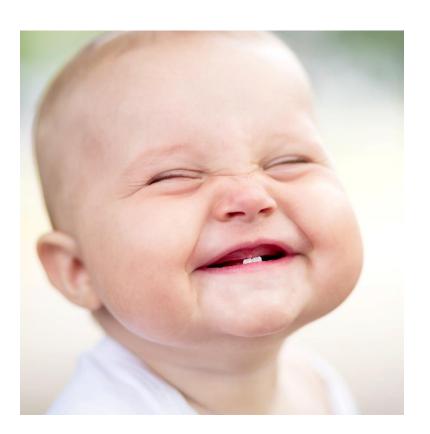
Tooth Decay #1 Chronic Childhood Disease

- Tooth Decay is nearly 100% preventable
- #1 Chronic Childhood Disease



Two is Too Late!

- ADA recommends all children be seen in a dental office 6 months after the first tooth erupts.
- Age one dental visits.





Early Childhood Caries

Without early prevention children suffer









Teeth Matter

- Decay of primary teeth can affect children's growth, speech, ability to learn, self-esteem and lead to malocclusion.
- 40% of uninsured children in this country have never been to the dentist.
- Decay in primary can lead to infection in face, head; if untreated, can cause death.





If you want tomorrow to be different than yesterday, you have to change what you are doing today.

Unknown author





Medical Staff Can Make a Difference



Medical providers see children an average of 12 times in the first 3 years of life.



Medical Staff Can Make a Difference



The Journal of Pediatrics reports that parents of 2-5 year olds are nearly 3 times more likely to take their child to the dentist if the child's medical provider recommends it than if no such recommendation is made.



Working Partners

- Pediatricians, Family
 Physicians, Physician
 Assistants, Nurses, Medical
 Assistant
- Department of Health Nurses
- Students of : Nursing, Medical Assistant,





Delivering Oral Health Services During Well-Child Visits

- Risk Assessment
- Anticipatory Guidance
- Application of Fluoride Varnish





Lift the Lip

Incorporate with the oro-pharynx exam







Lift the Lip







Risk Assessment

Patient Name: Date of Birth: Date: Visit:6 month12 month15 month18 month24 month30 month3 years4 years5 years6 yearsOther		
RISK FACTORS	PROTECTIVE FACTORS	CLINICAL FINDINGS
Mother or primary caregiver had active decay in the past 12 months □ Yes □ No	 Existing dental home	Mhite spots or visible decalcifications in the past 12 months ☐ Yes ☐ No Obvious decay ☐ Yes ☐ No Restorations (fillings) present ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Mother or primary caregiver does not have a dentist ☐ Yes ☐ No 		
Continual bottle/sippy cup use with fluid other than water ☐ Yes ☐ No Frequent snacking ☐ Yes ☐ No Special health care needs		Visible plaque accumulation Yes No Gingivitis (swollen/bleeding gums) Yes No
☐ Yes ☐ No Medicaid eligible ☐ Yes ☐ No		Teeth present
ASSESSMENT/PLAN		
Caries Risk: Self Management Goals: □ Low □ High □ Regular dental visits □ Wean off bottle □ Healthy snacks Completed: □ Dental treatment for parents □ Less/No juice □ Less/No junk food or candy □ Fluoride Varnish □ Brush twice daily □ Only water in sippy cup □ No soda □ Dental Referral □ Use fluoride toothpaste □ Drink tap water □ Xylitol		



Anticipatory Guidance

- Minimize risk of oral infection
- Optimize oral hygiene
- Reduce dietary sugars
- •Educate parents on oral health development
- Injury prevention
- Administration of fluoride





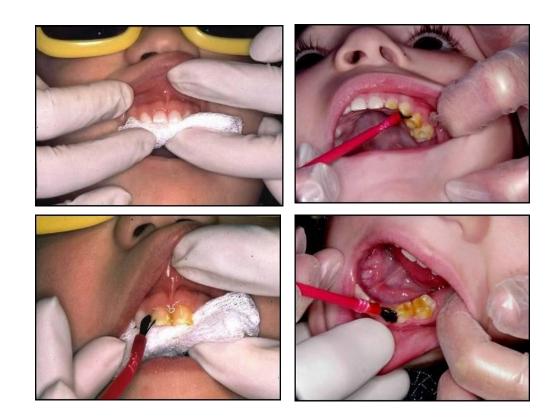
Fluoride Varnish

- Fluoride varnish is safe and effective
- You can apply fluoride varnish as part of a routine visit
- Fluoride varnish is a billable procedure





Applying Fluoride Varnish



Fluoride Varnish

- Remineralization benefits like other topical fluoride sources.
- Can slow, arrest and reverse the caries disease process by 30%.
- Intended for children who are at moderate to high risk for dental caries.
- The 2017 Medicaid reimbursement rate is \$22.93 per application. Three applications/year may be billed up through age 5





Working Partners

- Pediatricians, Family
 Physicians, Physician
 Assistants, Nurses, Medical
 Assistant
- Department of Health Nurses, Head Start Nurses and Staff
- Students of : Nursing, Medical Assistant, Physical Therapy











Are you applying fluoride varnish to your young patients?

Did you know?

- Fluoride varnish is a billable service
- It only takes seconds to apply
- Minimal supplies are needed
- Any trained staff can apply it
- It prevents caries, the #1 chronic childhood disease







Dental Caries is the #1 Chronic Childhood Disease

Partners for Prevention

Everyone loves a healthy smile

Free Lunch and Learn

- Fluoride varnish application training
- Billing information for fluoride varnish
- Oral health tips and highlights
- Educational materials provided
- Resources for oral health

