

# SOUTH DAKOTA GOOD & HEALTHY COMMUNITY PRIMARY INDICATORS



Health Determinant	Focus Area	Indicator	Data Source	Data Accessibility	Year (Group of Years)
<b>LONGTERM OUTCOMES</b>	<b>Chronic Health Indicators &amp; Morbidity</b>	% of adults that report having been diagnosed as having Diabetes**	BRFSS	HIW	2006-2012
		Age-adjusted Breast Cancer incidence rate	SD Cancer Registry	DQS	2006-2012
		Age-adjusted Colon Cancer incidence rate	SD Cancer Registry	DQS	2006-2012
		Age-adjusted Lung and Bronchus Cancer incidence rate	SD Cancer Registry	DQS	2006-2012
		% of adults with Heart Disease**	BRFSS	CC	2011-2012
		% of adults that report having been diagnosed with high blood pressure**	BRFSS	HIW, CC	2006-2012
		% of adults that report fair or poor health**	BRFSS	HIW	2006-2012
		Average number of reported physically unhealthy days per month among adults 18 years of age and over**	BRFSS	HIW	2006-2012
Average number of reported mentally unhealthy days per month among adults 18 years and over**	BRFSS	HIW	2006-2012		
<b>COMMUNITY &amp; CLINICAL CARE</b>	<b>Preventive Services</b>	% of adult women respondents age 50+ who report having a mammogram in past 2 years**	BRFSS	HIW	2006-2012
		% of adults age 50+ who have had a Sigmoidoscopy/ Colonoscopy within the past 10 years**	BRFSS	HIW, CC	2006-2012
		% of women age 18+ who report having a pap smear test in the past 3 years**	BRFSS, WISEWOMAN	HIW	2006-2012
	<b>Access to Care</b>	% of adults under 65 years (18-64) of age without health insurance**	SAHIE	SAHIE	2013
		% of adults aged 18 and older who self-report that they do not have at least one person who they think of as their personal doctor or health care provider**	BRFSS	CC	2011-2012
		% of population living in a Health Professional Shortage Area (shortage of primary medical care, dentists and mental health)**	HRSA ARF	CC	APR-16
<b>HEALTH BEHAVIOR</b>	<b>Nutrition &amp; Exercise</b>	% of adults who are obese based on BMI of >30**	BRFSS	CC	2011
		% of K-12 students who are obese based on BMI by Region**	SD School Height/ Weight Report	SD DATA SPECIFIC TO LOCAL SCHOOL(S)	2014-2015
		% of adults that report fewer than 5 servings of fruits/vegetables per day**	BRFSS	CC	2005-2009
	% of adults who report no leisure-time physical activity in the past month**	BRFSS	CC	2013	
	<b>Tobacco Use</b>	% of adults 18 years and over that report currently smoking cigarettes**	BRFSS	CHR	2014

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<b>PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>Built Environment</b>	Modified Food Retail Environment Index Score (% of population living in census tracts with no or low access to healthy retail food stores)**	Division of Nutrition, Physical Activity, and Obesity	CC	2011
		Number of federal/state/local bike trails*	SDDOH, Local Park & Rec. Dept., SD Game Fish & Parks (GF&P)	Healthy SD Community Trails; Rails to Trails Conservancy; GF&P; American Trails; Local Park & Rec. Dept.	2016
		Rate of recreational facilities per 100,000 population in a given county**	CBP	CC	2012
		% of population living within 1/2 mile of a park in a county**	NEPHTN	NEPHTN	2010
	<b>Transportation</b>	% of the population that commutes to work by either walking or riding a bicycle*	ACS, AFF	ACS, AFF (Commuting to Work), CC	2010-2014
<b>SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH</b>	<b>Demographics</b>	Age*	ACS	ACS, AFF	2010-2014
		Gender: % of adult females and males*	ACS	ACS, AFF	2010-2014
		Race: % of adults by Race*	ACS	ACS, AFF	2010-2014
		Ethnicity: % of adults of Hispanic or Latino origin*	ACS	ACS, AFF	2010-2014
	<b>Economic Security &amp; Financial Resources</b>	Median Household Income*	SAIPE	SAIPE	2014
		% persons below the Federal Poverty Level*	SAIPE	SAIPE	2014
		% of children under age 18 living below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL)*	SAIPE	SAIPE	2014
	<b>School readiness &amp; Educational Attainment</b>	High School Graduation Rate*	ACS	CC	2014
		% of adults 25+ with a Bachelor's degree or higher*	ACS	CC	2010-2014
	<b>Unemployment</b>	% of the civilian non-institutionalized population age 16 and older that is unemployed*	BLS, LAUS	BLS, LAUS	2016
	<b>Children</b>	% of single parent households*	ACS	ACS, AFF	2010-2014
		% of children under 18 years of age in household*	ACS	ACS, AFF	2010-2014
		% of children eligible for Free/Reduced Lunch**	Child & Adult Nutrition Services, SD Department of Education	Annie E. Casey Foundation	2014
	<b>Commuting</b>	Households with no motor vehicle*	ACS	CC	2010-2014
	<b>Housing</b>	Substandard housing (% of households having at least 1 of 4 housing problems)**	ACS	CC	2010-2014
	<b>Married</b>	Marital Status*	ACS	ACS, AFF	2010-2014
	<b>Social Support</b>	% of adults aged 18 and older who self-report that they receive insufficient social and emotional support all or most of the time**	BRFSS	CC	2006-2012

**Lowest Geographic Level of Data**

\* City      \*\* County      \*\*\* State

**Note:** *Social Determinants of Health* indicators accessed from ACS are 5-year estimates and should be collected by county. Individual city data can also be collected from ACS and 2010 Census Data.

**Data Accessibility Key**

ACS = American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau  
AFF = American FactFinder, U.S. Census Bureau  
BLS = Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment  
BRFSS = Behavior Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota  
CBP = County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau  
CC = Community Commons  
CHR = County Health Rankings

DQS = Data Query System, SD Department of Health  
HIW = Health Indicator Warehouse  
NEPHTN = National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network, CDC  
SAHIE = Small Area Health Insurance Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau  
SAIPE = Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau  
WIC = Women, Infant, & Children, Nutrition Program  
ZCBP = Zip Code Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau